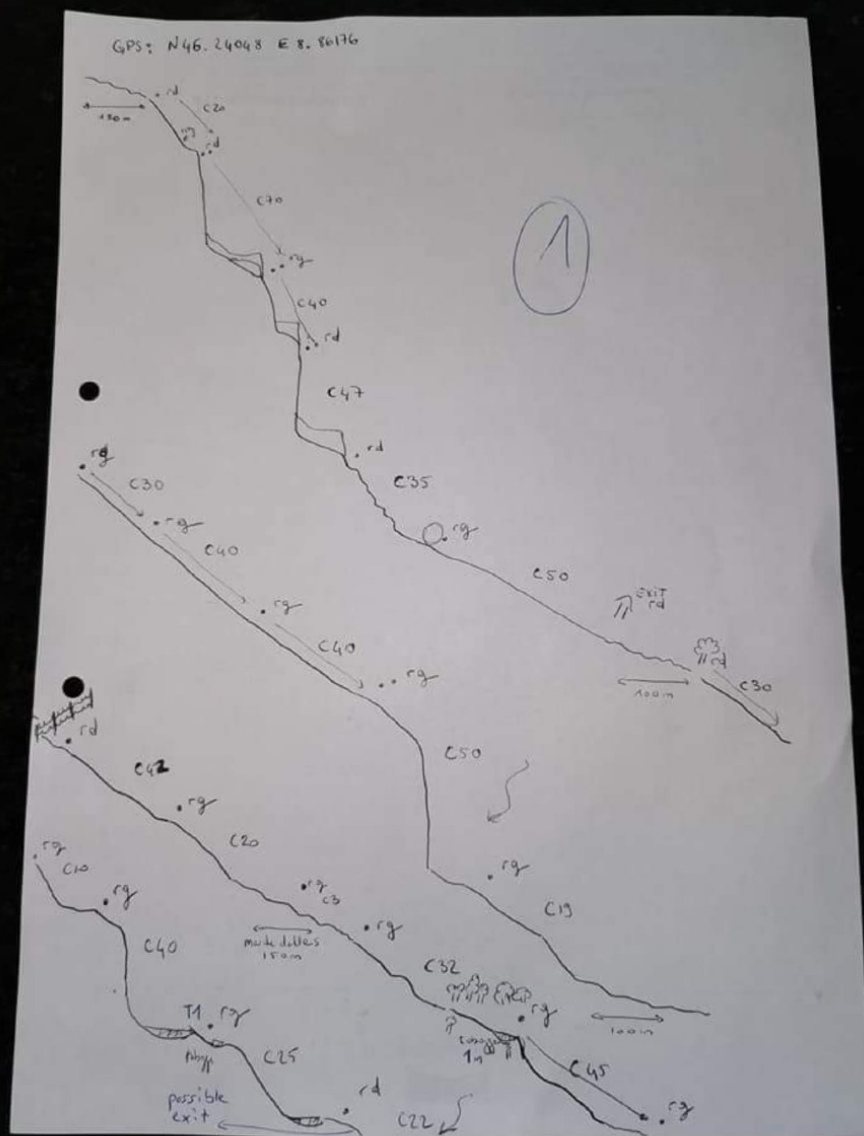
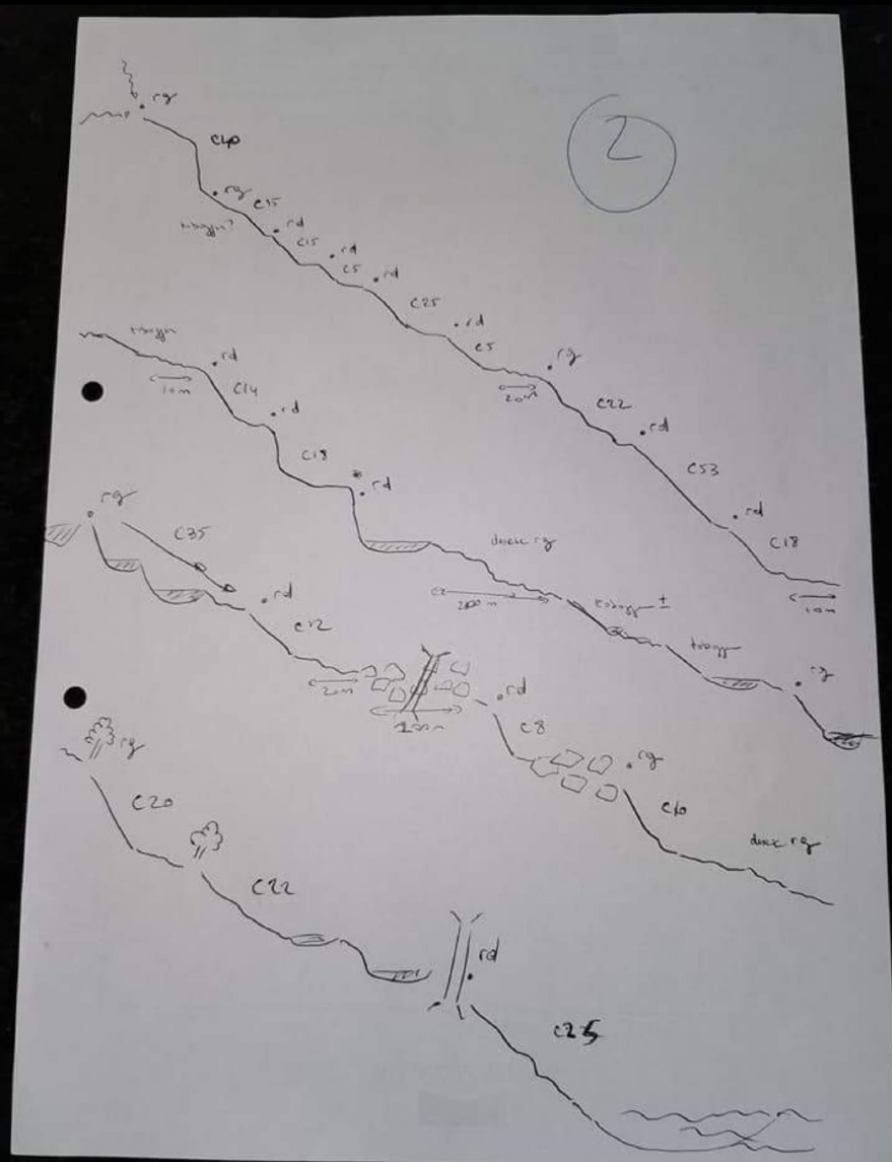


Bardughèe





21:19

VoLTE 45%

